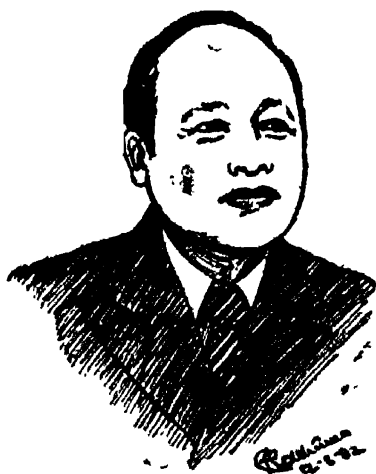


# PHAWNGPUI KAWNG

BY

C. ROKHUMA



*Chuan ka nuam mang e,  
Phawngpui tlangsangah khian;  
Tah chuan vul lai relin par tin,  
Zo bawmtu chhawkhlei par.*

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**C. ROKHUMA**

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## A BU ZIAKTU THU CHANG

Hel Phawngpui kawng tibbu chu CT. Printers-te thatna  
aarah kan lo chhuah thei ta hluah mai a, a lawmawm  
agawt mal.

Ho lehkhahu ka ziahta chhen bi Mizoram hmun kil-  
khawr lam anga langab bian phangtharte tan thuruk int'up  
tam tak a lo awm tib ka hmuh chhuah avang a ni ber a.  
Chubakah pawb sawraerin hmun chengker leh ramri lam  
ngaih piwimawhna leh tib changkan a tum dan hmu hlein  
ka inhria a, a bikin Forest Department hnathawh dan chu  
hmuhawm ka ti bawh a, han tarlan tel ka chak sawm  
a ni. Mitloin mahol chanvo theuh bi hneh tak leh mit  
ting taka thawh theuh tum ila engah nge Mizoram bi ram  
nuam ber a nih lovang?

C.ROKHUMA

15. 3. 85.

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Phek

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## BUNG 1.

## SANGAU ZIN KAWNG.

1. KAWNG HMUINGIL LO CHU : (*Aizawl to Hnahthial*)

Kum 1984 December ni 5, Nilaini chu ka tan ni him-awm tak a ni. A hmingin lehkhahu ziaak mite zingah ka lo tel ve a; Mizoram lui leh tlang te, lamlian kawngpuite chen-in ka lo ziaak thin a, a hmuna hmuh tak tak erawh chu thil harsa tak mai a lo ni a; tun thlengin Mizorama hmun hming thang ber ber engemaw zat ka la hmu lo va; hmuh ni la awm tak ang maw tiin tun hi ka lo thleng tawh a ni.

Ka vanneih asiamin, Pu C L Ruala Forest and Agriculture Minister chuan ni 7 December-a Sangau-Phawngpu Road a hawnnaa tel turin mi han sawm ve hlahh mai a, ka tan chuan rin a lohvin ui-buk sa ka ei hi a ni ngawt mai a. Châk takin a mi sawmna chu ka lo pawm ta a. Amaherawhchu hmasang thil ka ngaihtuahin, Phawngpu tlang chu ramhuai nula-Lasiho chenna angah an lo ngai thin a. chutiang ram rehab chuan Lasite an la cheng reng dawn lawm ni? tih leh Lasite chu lo la cheng nise kawng-pu sial luha mi tin mi tang ke bâl tah fai nan chu tlang thlanghim chu an phal ang em? Lo phal lo ta se, han tih lungawl nan arte pek tur tal pawh kan keng si lo va; anih loh leh chutiang thil titura kal kan nih hi Lasite chuan lo hre ta ang sela, an remtih loh zawng tak ni bawk si sela, kawng lakah min tibual duh ang em? tih pawh hmanlai rilru tak chuan ngaihtuah theih a ni.

Eng pawh nisele, kan thil tih tur zawng zawng leh kan kal lam leh haw lam chenlo, lirthela kan kalnaab leh kea kan kalna tur zawng zawngah te min veng him tur

leh Ama ropuina tur anih zel theih nan Pathian hnensh kan inhlan thlap a. Kan thiannu te nen dam taka inhmuh leh bausem kan zinna ni hmusa ber chu zing lam dar 9:30-ab kan lo tan ta a. Minister chu Car buang nalh tak ZRG-87 ab a chuang a, a bulah kei ka thu a, lal motor hmahruai, Pilot Jeep, ZRG-1329 chuan vengtu sipai leh flag sen pahnih kengin hma a hruai a. Zoram sawrkar rorel pawla Deputy Speaker, K. Sangchhum leh a thiannu Pi Zosanglani leh an fate chuanna car nalh zet mai leh Forest lama hotu ber, Chief Conservator of Forest car leh mi pawimawh dang Jeep thahnem tawk tak nen kan ehhuak ta a.

Ka zin kawng chu bla dawn hle mahse hlim taka kal kan inbeisei a, mahse thui kan la kal hmam Bawngkawn jawntirh kawngpeng thuampuih TMB tui phur hi a lo stu zangthal hual mai a; thin a thawng hle mai. Thi leh hlim an awm em? tiin kan zawt thuai a. Tumah hlim an awm lo blaah va, a lawmawm ngel mai. Ka rilru te te chuan, kan zinna tur min bawrh nan brim hrim hian be thil hi a thleng em ni ang? Tlang hualsarpui mai motora dal dar kan tum hi a thiang lo dawn em ni ang awl ti tein ka ngaihtuah a. Mahse kan thiante chuan, "A khalhtulo zu a rui deuh a ni mai thei e," an tih thawm ka hriat avangin ngaihtua takin kan tlan ta zel a.

Bawngkawn leh Zemabawh tlan pelin Thlasik tiaw-ehhuh hnuaiah Tuirlal lui panin kan bir thla a, Tuirlal kania Seling tiangpui dung kan lawn chhuak a, kawngpui mamah Hnathlal khawpui ban turin kan tawh pheh ta del del a. Tumah chuan Lunglei lamlian kawng dung tluanah hian mi an be pungin, Grouping tan tirh lama khawak



harsa leh ran vulh lama harsatna, ar pul, vawk pul, bawng ke na tih ang te kha a lo nep tawh a. Kawng dung khua kan thlen apiangin vawk leh ar ngampa tak tak, a mibring chenin, motor tlan lai en hû hû pelh that pawh tum bar lo te, kawng dunga tlan ta chuan chuan te, motor tlan laklawh lala sachhe kawng kana, a kawng tan zawng a tlan tum bram te a lian a teln kan tawng tan ta a. Fimkhur a ngai dawn hle mai.

Kan hlauhthawn ang ngeiin, Khumtung kan han thleng a, zawhte pakhat chu motor tlan lai hnuaiah bibruk hlauh tumin a lo tlan lut a, motor bian a ke pawh khai thei sela a khai hman lo reng reng ang tih tura rang bian kan ban chil zauh va, kan ral palb chu a ni ta reng mai a. Ram chhuak tur ni ila chuan, "Kan tluang dawn lo anih hi." kan ti ngei ang. Phawngpui panna kawng chu a hrang dawn ngei mai. Pawiti hle mah ila kan tlan zel lo thei si lo va. Tlangdung lamlian kama mi taima tak takte hnuhma leh in leh lo hmasawn dan hmuhawm tak leh rilru tihlim tak thlirin kan kal zel a. Bungtlang khua Aizawl bial leh Lunglei blal inrina khaw pawimawh tak thleng a, khawlaia fimkhur taka kan tlan dem dem lain kan pawl motor pakhat hnuaiah ar pakhat a lo thlawk lut leh ta bram mai a. Talh thata talh atan a itawm tehlul nen a ril chhuak leh a mei inchenin an khai ta dar dar mai a. El waviin zet chu Phawngpui tlang kawng hawng tura kalte hi kan pasaltha hle tibna anih loh vek chuan, kan tluang lo angreng mang e, tih loh theih pawh a ni ta lo va. Kan minister zahawm tak hmehlah pawh, ar na na na chu mibring em ni mah suh se, pawl a tizia chu a lang thei a. Ar neitu zawng chhuakin tuarpuina leh thupha chawina a hlan nghe nghe a. Tih leh a awm tawh

em lo vang ehu tlin kan tlan leh ta a. Thiltlang khua a khaw Inphu tawk aia khaw dungsei kan thleng a. Khaw dung a sei a, min tlin brim brim mai a, kawthler pakhata kan kal lai chuan ar patuai te hi kan chuanna car hnuaiah a rawn inzep lui leh ta hram a, a pumrua a te bawk a kan chil pherh leh ta hlaih mai a, an khal fan diar diar a, a hrilhai thlak hle mai. A pawl zozai teh zawng anih hi Kan minister chu le, kan belh ber leh pa chan chang ber a ni bawk a, a han indap leh ta rak rak a, engemaw zat chu a han sik chhuak leh ta a. Tunah chuan kan thil tih palh vanga thupha chawh nan, tlai khat chuang zet chu kan seng ta reng mai

Hetianga tluang lo zel tur kan nih chuan a va lungngaihthlak dawn em! Kal kawnga sazu thi mai mai mah hi phung benhlum kan ti a, a chhan chhuanlam tur kan zawng zel thin a ni a. Tun tuma kan zin turin ni khat takngial pawh la tling lo va thil duhawm lo pali lai kan han tawng ta mai chu a chhan engnge ni ang aw? tlin ka rilru chu a vak thui hle mai a; a chhe ber ngaihtuahin, ka rilru pakhat chuan, kan kawng hawn tur Phawngpui tlang hi hmanlai atangin Lasi khawpui anga an ngaih a ni si a; chuta Lasite chu an lungawi lovang a, kan thulhna turin thil tha lo an ngaihtuah em ni ang? ti tein mi ngaihtuahthir a Ram bla tak takah hian ka lo zin ve tawh thin a, tun tum ang renga pawl kan tawh tam pawh hi a la awm ngai si lo va, ka ngaih a tha lo hle mai. Sawl tur ting chuan 1984 October thla ni 15-ah khan he kan kalna tlangdunga Thingsulthliah khuaa Pu Dawngliana chuan a thangah Lasi nula a lo awk hrep tawh vel nen. Hemi thla vek hian he khuaah bawh hian Pu Lalrimawia chu Lasi nula rualin an lo pawt buai nasa tawh mai bawh si a. Khang

Lasi nulate kha Phawngpul tlang hual, he thil kan tih tur lo dang tura duty tura an rawn tih hmasik emaw, an laina helala Lasi nula dang Phawngpul lamlian hawog tura minister kal lo ambush tura an tihthe hawhawh em ni ang, uh te pawh ngihtuah loh theih a ni lo. An huatzawng anih chuan ngathmawhawm tak tur a ni reng a, an hmun leh an sa humbahl, an duat em emte kha kan han tichingpen zo mai thel ang tih a hlaubthawnawm reng a ni. Ramhuite chuan an duh chuan a chhe zawngya thil tih chu in thei ve hlei blei si a. Hel chang lo pawh hi da dalna dang a la awm leh mai thei e. Amaherawhchu kan sawi tawh angin heta zin turte hi Pathian ngahsak takte an ni a. An thil tih tur chu thuang taka an uh theih nan Pathian hnena inhan thlap veka kal an nih a rinawm a, Pathian nge chak ang Lasi tih kan fiah dawn anih tak ber chu. Kan la hre zel ang.

Hlim tak leh thuang taka kan kal leh huah Hnahthial Bangla nuam tak mai chu thail der 3:30-ah kan th'eng ta a. He hmun hi a lo phai ta hle a, Sea Level atanga tchin ft 2900 a ni. Aizawl atangin Km.173 vel a ni.

Hnahthial khua hi kum 1936 August thla tawp lamah khan ka paltlang tawh a; khaw te tak te nin ka hre, a dang ta hle mai. Chutih lai chuan kan sap kalpunte chu, Thil-tlang lai leh Pu Lalkaithanga Salvation Officer ten an lo hmuak a, helai ram lamlianah hian kan kalhoza, chu chu ka rilru mitthlaah a la cham reng mai.

Thai ni a lo nem a, a sakhi ni riati tawh roai a; bangla bathlar atang chuan khua ka'n hawi vel a, khawonnuak lam kawikil atanga rawkuai cuen zet asangah thla de chho lam

bial intintuah, savawm lu bûr tawh mai chu khai ang luang  
 luangin a lo lang a. Kan veilam hla takah chuan Purun  
 tlang chhip zum vûn a lang a. Dinglam sir chhaklam hla  
 takah Burma ram Halkha biala tlang sang ber, Thâu tlang  
 an tih chu a lang lurh bawh a. Chu tlang chu Phawngpul  
 tlang ai pawhin a sang zawk daih a ni. Kan dinglam kil  
 hnai deuhvah, Chhim Lungleng tlang. Kolodyne kual khung  
 chbunga tlang lo hnai ber pawh chiang takin a lang thei  
 a. Kan hmazawn dinglam sir hretah Aithur tlang a awm  
 a, a aia chhimah Thingsai tlang a lang bawh a. Naunang  
 chhawncchhaih tur an awm lo nâ a, khawthtir a nuam a.  
 khawhar lo takin khua chu kan nghak thim ta a. Zan a  
 lo ni a, ka rilru chuan naktuka Sangau kan thlen hun tur  
 thu hlir a lunekham tawh a; mahse biakhlatna atangin (WT)  
 thu thar kan dawng ta tlat mai le, tu vang tak ni maw! "In  
 kawng hawn tur kha thulh a ni ta rih e" tih thu a ni. A  
 chhan chu, Phawngpui tlang panna kan kawng hawn turah  
 chuan, tute rawn tlawh tawh emaw ni tih mai tur hian  
 lei min tawp thei lo a awm tlat mai a lo ni a, hnathawk-  
 tute pawhin riahchilhin an mangang tak zet hi a lo ni.  
 Lasi nulaho hnathawh em ni ang? Kan minister chuan Sa-  
 ngau thlen chu a tum lui tlat si. Rilru pelhe takin kan  
 mu ta a, mahse kan tawngtaina Pathianin a chhang a,  
 zing lamah chuan biakhlatna thu a lo thleng leh a, "Kawng  
 chu hawn theihin peih a ni e," tih thu hi. Kan thil tih  
 tum hi Pathian remtith zawng tak a ni tih pawh ka rilruin  
 a nemnghet ta thlap mai.

Hnaththial khua hi chhim bial thingtlang khuaah chuan  
 a lian ber ang. Grouping vanglai phei kha chuan, Mizoram

pumpua Grouping hmun lian ber a ni Tunah chlah hian in 1000 an ting lo hret a, mihring pawh 5000 vel lai an awm a ni Primary sikul atanga college thlengin zirna in a awm.

## 2. KA ZAWH NGAI IOH KAWNG (*Hnahthial to Sangau*)

Ni 6.12.84 Ningani zing dar 5-ah ka tho va, pawnah ka hawi vel a, arsi hraw deuh deuh chu vanih a la de thluah mai a, khawchhak lam han hawi chuan, Kolodyne ruam chu tiauchhum chhahpui hian a khuh zui mai a, han hleuh takah hian a itawm a Kan puanthushte kan tel a, hmai kan phih a, kal mai turin kan inrem fel a Chutih laf chuan C R P sipai section (10 rual vel) tur hi tual zawl kil khatah Minister chu lai chibai buka buk (guard of honour) turin an lo inpeih sa diam tawh hawk a. Kan kal dawn chuan sipaite chuan chibai bukna an hlan a, minister pawh chuan chibai bukin sipaite chu a han endik te te a; zing dar 6.10-ah Hnahthial Rest House kan chhuahsan a, Vanlaiphai lamlian peng, "Kut kaw" an tih (hman lain peng entir nan kut lem an kawhtir thin vang a ni) Km 7 vel ahla chu kan thlang thla a, Kolodyne luipui panin kan liam thla ta a. Peng atang hian luipui chu Km. 5 a ni. He lamlian hi Haka Road an tih thin chu a ni a. Darzo te, South Vanlaiphai te, Sangau te, Pang khua te tlawhin Kolodyne vek hi a kan chho leh a, Burma ramah a kal zel a ni.

### (1) Kolodyne (Chhimtuipui) Kai :

Han ngaihtuah ngawl chuan belai kai hi hmun reh thiap tur leh khawhar tak turah kan ngai rawk thin a; a lo ni awzawng lova, vawlin (6.12.84) ni chihaba a dinhmun chu hctiang hi a ni.

A hmun, tulpul zawl (sea level) ft. 900 a ni a, Tuirial kha ft. 800 a ni baw a, khawchhak lam na nâ nâ chu a lo sang chho zel a ni. A lui kam tuakah khaw khat angin in 65 an awm a. Mihring 360 vel an awm a, khaw pung lam a ni. Blak In pakhat, Baptist Church a awm. Private Middle School pakhat leh Primary School pakhat a awm baw. Kum 1984 atang hian Village Council an nei tan a; an council President chu Pu, R Chalthuama a ni. Rangva in mimal (private) ta 5 a awm. He khua hi vanduaithlak takin, a phai anpul hmundang aini Malaria a tam zawk a, India Hmar-chhak lama Malaria do Pawl pawhin Malaria kulhpui nia an ngaih hmun a ni.

A mchengte chuan lulpul kam leh li mawnga tiau vai-vut (balu) rutin ei an zawng ber a, motor phur khat Rs. 280/— in an hralh thin. Tin, lenkhang te, lenpui te hmangin sangha an man baw. Helai kaia balu ala tha hi, lul mawng lam Km. 10 vela hlaah a awm a, a tamzia leh a thatzia chu a hmu tawhten an hralhfak a ni. Chu chu Leite atanga Lawngtlai panna lamlian an laih mek atangin Km 1 vel chauh a ni a. Zoram khawpul thar din nan kan la hmang dawn nla. Tulpuiah hian lei (bridge) sei zet mai, Mizoram lei sei ber, mihring kalna chi ft. 700-a sei a indawh kai ruih mai a, chu chu he lehkhabu ziaktu pen 330 chiah a ni. Tui tlem laifin, thalah motor kalna tur lawngleng rinchhanin a bul hnalab hian lei angreng thingphel phahin an dawhkai thin. Tui tam lai chuan motor chu maupum lianin an kar kai thin a, a harsa hie mai. Chutih lai chuan Jeep chauh a kai thei a ni.

Lei sei kan sawi hi tun hma deuba dawh a ni a, tamah hian an siam tha leh ta a, he lei siamtha tura helai

a kam khuate tlawngaih dun leh an hnathawh dan hi chhuanawm ka ti a, tarlan ka hen tum teh ang. He lei atan hian thingril a chhuat phahna dur ti. 4-asei 370 a duh a, chu chu fi. 1 Rs. 2 zela lei a ni a, thingril zawng zawng man Rs. 2960/— a tling a. Tin, a chhuata phah tur thing phok cubic 120 a duh a, cubic 1 man Rs. 30/ a ni a. thing phok zawng zawng man Rs 3600, — a tling hawk a. Derek leh thuzai tam tak a ngai hawk a. He lei dawh thutna tura sevika sanction chu Rs 5000/ a ni a, he khuata te hien, "Kan khawlar thil a ni a, thasen leh a hek pawl sa lo a kan duh anga tharuk niam tha ang e," an ti a, contractor te pe lovin anahin tha takin an niam a, kei ngei pawhin thlamuang takin ka zawh thei a ni. An fakawm hie mai, entawn tlak tak an ni. He lei hi a sei hawk a, furlong khat aia sei dawh a ni a, nu tam tak pa tin tak lei zawh thang lo a ni zawh an chak lem lo. A laklawh laia zam a awl hie a ni. Tuipui kam thlanglan pang lei bul lawkah hian Be yak alh thei (Natural Gas) a chhuak thin a, furah chuan thin a chim thin a, a awm dan hmang chu Tlawnglui dug hmuzaa hmuna mi nen a hmang hie. Kan kal lai tak li chhuat vaukamah a chhuat loh lai a ni a, li chhung atanga tur bihirh chu a awm reng a, kan hat lo.

Chhimtuipui atang hian chhimchhak panin kan chhuak chho ta a, kan vei lamah chuan Chiang taka hmuh theih. Chhim Lungleng tlang a lang lurh zel a, mahse kalkawng a inhnaih lova, a tlang pangah kan kal zel hawk hek lo kan inkarah ruam thuk tak a awm a ni. Kan tlan zel a. dar 9 00 velah Darzo kan thlang a.

## (2) Darzo Khaw Chanchin :

He khua hi Lunglei biala khaw hmingthang tak a ni ve a, a chhan chu, he khuaah hian Darzo dil an tih hman-laia Tumpang stal lan hmingthangin a tlan thin a awm a. Hla phuah thiam, Middle School Headmaster Pu Liandala (Pu Salngenga pa) a awm tawh bawk; naupang zir tur hla a phuah so thin. Kan Minister Pu C. L. Ruala nu leh pa pawh he khuaah hian Pastor-in an lo awm tawh a, Pu C.L.Ruala lehkhia zirna khua a ni bawk.

He khaw chung tlang chhip ft. 4800-asangah hian Tiau rala Halkha blai rüna inbuatsaihna ngbah hmun atan Captain Shakespear-a (Tarmita) chuan kum 1890 May thia khan kulh a siam a, chu kulh hmingah chuan 1889—1890 Chin—Lushai Expedition hruaitu Colonel Tregear hming chawlin Fort Tregear a vuah a. Tun thlengln a hmun hlul chu chiang taka hmuh theihin a la awm. Fort Tregear an slam poih ni chiah chu kum 1890 May ni 4-ah a ni.

Tin, Darzo khaw piaah chhim lam tlang dungah chuan hmäna val lo len laia lalnu hmingthang Darbill khaw hmun hlul a awm a, ani hi Capt. Shakespear-a nen inremna thutlung siampuitu a ni. Chutah chuan ama thlan pawh a awm bawk. Tin, khawlaiah hian hmasanga mi lo awm hmasa berte sulhnu, lung pakhat a awm a, chu chu Darzo khuaa awm hmasaten ramhnuaia an chhar, khaw chhunga an zawn lub, lungphek, a seina lai ber ft. 6, a vang zau lai ft. 4, ft. chanvea chhah, ke hniak hmelpu a ni. A chungah chuan chem lem te mihring lem te a chuang a. A tlang zawng zawngah chuan chem tahna khuar a awm chhuak vek a; hei hi pasaltha rammututen, "Mi lu, sa lu kan



lak nan ka chem briam rawh se," tia thu chham phual an briamhrei an lo tual briam thinna anih a rinawm He lung hi tute hman thin nge tih a briat phak tawh lol va; Pângho leh Khuafoho thlang tla turte hmanrua emaw, Pângho hma daiha mi dang kal hmasate ta emaw a ni mai thei e. Thil hlui la khawmtuten ngaihven sela a tha ang

Darzo khua hi he lamlian dunga tuikhur nei tha ber a ni a, thir dawtin hmun tinah an la peng a, an khawhtir to to mai. A tui erawh chuan Iedine a neih tlem avangin awipuar an awm duh deuhvin an sawi.

Darzo khua hi Darzo a lo nih takna cibhan chu he-tiangin an sawi a. Tuna Mizoram chhim thlang Bangladesh lam; Pângho leh Pawi la awnte khu Burma ram atangin kom 200 hma lamah khan an lo tla thla a, Darzo tlang kan tihah hian hun engemaw ti chhung an chāwl lāwk a. Darzo tlang atang chuan thlang an tla leh ta zel a, Darzo tlangah hian an Darbu an theihngihl a, chu chu tlāikhaw-hnuah ranchhuakhovin an chhar a, chu Darbu chharna tlang anih avang chuan Darzo an ti ta a ni, an ti.

December thla tir vel atang hian Darzo dalvelah hian Tlaizawng ama tualto ngat a par vul chuk mai thin a, a mawi thei hle mai.

Tunah chuan Darzo khua hi in 156 awmna a ni tawh a, mihring pawh 1135 lai an awm. A khaw dai chhuah chhawng lamah hian balula a tha dub hle mai. Darzo dalvel hi a nuamin a thawveng hle a, Vanlaiphai nen an Inkar lam phei chu a nuam lehzual a. Vanlaiphai hnaih lam phei chu Cowboy-ho zawn rilrukna reng khawpin a

nuamin a phulleng ram a, chunglai vela tlangte chu keipui  
thankinin a sa seh tur zawnga a thlir voh vohna awm  
tlâng bâwk nuam tak tak a tam mai.

Khaw hawi chung zela kalin hlim takin Vanlaiphai  
zing dar 10-ah kan thleng ta.

### (3) Phunhoawma Vanlaiphai :

A hmanlai hming bi thangthar hriat atan ka han tar-  
lang deuh hram a ni a; Chhim Vantaiphai emaw, S. Van-  
laiphai emaw an ti mai tawh thin. He khaw luh dan leh  
a ram vel hian Hmar Vanlaiphai (Chhura Vanlaiphai an  
ti bawk awm e) luh dâwn a ang deuh viau va, ka lung  
pawh a tileng hle mai.

Kawtchhuahah khawtlang mipui leh pawl hrang hrang  
hotuten minister an lo hnuak a, hmanlaia kan tih thin  
danin "Hip Hip Hure" tiin an lo au rual a, rilru an ti  
thar hle. Keini naupan ve lai chuan, sikul entu kan hmuah  
changte hian Hip Hip Hure bakab, "Kan sap lai duh bera"  
(God Save the King) tih hla British sawrkar hnam hla  
National Anthem kan sak chang a awm thin.

Vanlaiphai ka thlen hian a hming awmzia hriat ka  
chak thin a, tun tumah hian Vanlaiphai chanchin hlui bre  
mi tak Pu Thatsaia nen kan inbmu fuh hlaub mai a,  
vannoi ka inti hle mai. Pu Thatsaia chuan, "Vanlaiphai  
tih hming lo chhuahne bul chu Pawi tawng atangin a ni  
a, "Vuleiphai" a ni a; chu chu "Lei ruam" tihna a ni a,  
Hetia lei ruam zau tak lo awm hming atan hian Vanlai-  
phai tih chu a hming atan an puttir ta mai a ni ang e,"  
a ti a ni.

Vaalaiphai hi kan chawfakna tur hmun anih avangin kan muangchang deuh dawn a, chuvangin ka entlang ka phawrh vat a, kan kalna tur lam Phawngpui tang ka han thlir a, a lo dum pawl ruib mai tak lah a, Blue Mountain ni awm reng a ni. Thingphur bawn hun a ni tawh a, tlang sang chhum pawhin kian lam a pan tan a; a chhip sanglai erawh chu a la zem chak mai a. Ka entlang chuan ngun zet malin ka'n en ta vang vang a, ka han hmuh hmasak zinga ka mit la ber chu, Far Pāk dotu kham chhawrdawb, keipui thackin hmai ang mai a ze nuau chu a ni a. An sawi huaisar em thin avangin, Lasi nula leng vel a hmuh theih hial dah law maw tün ngun takin ka thlir vang vang a, mahse a la hla nih em a, thlang che vel engmah han hmuh tur pnei zawng a lang lem lo ve.

S. Vanlaiphai hi chanchin ngah tak nai a ni a; kan hriat theuh atana tha zual deuh deuhthe kan tarlang ila:-

(a) *Eng vangin nge Phunhnawma Vanlaiphai an tih?*

A mak angreng hle mai a, South Vanlaiphai hming pakhat chu, hmasang atangin Phunhnawma Vanlaiphai tih a ni tlāt mai a ni.

Ka thu dawn a sual loh chuan Burma rama khaw pakhat, Kuhchbaha awm Phunhnawma chuan Phai nuam tak mai pakhat chanchin mi sawi a bre thin a, a lung a len hle mai a; chu a phaizawl chanchin hriat phei chu North Vanlaiphai kan tih tak chanchin hi a ni zawk oghe nghe awm e.

Chu phai chanchin a hriat thin chu zawng chhuet turin thlang tlāk a rawt fo mai a, tumahin an bengkhawn

þba duh lo va, atawp atawpah zawng in 40 lai nen thlang an tla a, Sangau an tih tâk hmunah hlan an inngbat a; ehuvangin Sangau pawh hi Phunhnawma Sangau an ti reng þhin a ni. Chuta tang chuan ram an lo dardar zau zel a, a nakinah zawng phai zaupui mai hi an va hmu ehhuak ta ngei a, a tir lama kan sawi tawh ang khan, an hlim em em a, "Hei ngei hi anih hi 'Vuleiphai'(Lei ruam, phaizawi) an sawi þhin chu ni," a ti a. Pawi tawng chu Lusei jawnga an han sawi chhawn leh zel chuan 'Vanlaiphai' an ti ta mai ni awmin an sawi. (Van lam phai ni lovin Lei lam phai zawk a nih chu). He hmunah hlan Phunhnawma chu khaw siamin a awm lo nâ a, he hmun hmu chhuaktu a nih avang hlan Phunhnawma Vanlaiphai tih hming a pu hlen ta a ni.

Phunhnawma chu Vanlaiphaia khaw siam lo vin, Sangauvah hlan a thlahte rei tak an lal a, Sangauvah hlan lal dang an lo awm ve tak avangin ani chu Cheuralah a insawn thla a; Cheural lal thlahtu ziding a lo ni ta zawk a ni.

(b) *A micheng hmasate:*

Mizo ramah hlan Luseiho an luh hmam hnam thenkhat chu an lut tawh ngel tib, an sulhnu atangin kan hre thei a. Chung zinga a langsar zualte chu, Darlawngcho leh Hmarho te, Pângho te niin an lang a. A.D. 1700 velah khan Tiau ral atangin Pângho hi Mizo ramah hlan an lo tlathla a, Vanlaiphaiah leh tuna Sangau bulah hlan an awm a. Vanlaiphaia an awmna hlui pawh khawthlang lam thlang bul thut pheiah khlan a awm a, a hmun pawhin hmingah a lo pu zel a. Luseiho thlang tla tur an hlauh vang a ni mai thei a; Sangau bula mi leh Vanlaiphaia mi-te ebu thlang lamah, Darzo thlang kan tihah hlan an lo-

sawn thla a, chu pawh chu duh tawh levin a thlang leh rual panin thlang an tla ta vang vang mai a ni. Chutia Vanlaiphai luahtute an liam hnu chuan Hausata-bo leh Khuafeh (Pawi hnam chi khat) an lo awm leh a, mahse Lungtian-ab leh Vartekah an insawn leh a, Vanlaiphai tak chu a lo ruak leh ta a. Vanlaiphai lal Hausata, Vartek lal lo ni ta bian chanchin pawin awh tak mai a nei a, chu lam chu i lo thlur rih teh ang.

(c) *Khawiah ngo mingo lu?*

Hausata chuan Burma ram chhunga Halkha biafa Thlantlang lal Zabuata fanu nupuih a nei a. Hausata nupui chu a lungleng thei em em thin a, an nupa irkareh lohriat thlam lobna a lo awm ta a. A nupui chu a pa hnen lamah hmeichhe danin a tlan ta a.

Hausata chuan a nupui chu a han ko leh ta vang vang a, mahse a nupui pa chuan, "A koh nan mingo lu min pek loh chuan kan haw lovang," a lo tia, an tawng chuan "Hmaitlamah mingo lu min pek loh chuan kan haw lo vang" a ti a ni. Hausata chuan mingo lu la turin Rangamati lamah a khaw pasalthaho a tir ta vang vang a. Hmuu pakthata Lieut. Stewart leh sipai pahnih awm fal an hmu fuh ta hlah mai a, an inkap ta chiam a. Hausata pasalthaho chu an hual kher mai a, tam fe an thih pawhin an tawh duh der lo mai a; atawpah zawng Lieut. Stewart a chu a awmah an han kap tlang ta zawk mai a, a sipaite lah kba silai mu an tlachhamin an chau tawh bawh sia, engomaw ti tiin rampalailengah an tawh bo hram a. Hausata pasalthate chuan hlawhtling inti takin mingo lu leh a a silai chu an hawn ta a. Thlantlang lal duh ang rgei chuan mingo lu leh a silai chu a fanu tlan koh nan an han hmang ta a ni.

Hausataho thiltih hian British sawrkar thlin a kheh ta zak mai a. Tukhaw hriat tham pawh ni hlei lo, khawte lai nupui koh nan mai mai mingo officer lu an han hmaang ta mai chu vai lian hrohrang chhe ber chi kohchhuahna aw a lo ni ta a ni. British chuan phuba la tura sipai tirh nghal a tum a, mahse hun rem tha en zeta, sipai lamah pawh insawngbeh hmasak thain an hre leh rib a, an dah angin an che chhuak ta lawk lo va; mahse kum 1888 December thla lamah phaitual lam runna nasa tak tak a lo awm bawh nen chu chuan Hrem tura Runna (Punitive Expedition) chu a nawr hmanhmawh leh zual a. He hna khirikhhan tak thawk tur hian Colonel Tregear chu ruat a ni. Hetiang hian Hremtu sipai rual chu an lo thawk a:- Chittagong lam atangin laipui-pui pawl 2na (No 2 Mountain Battery) laipui 2 an keng. Kawng siam chawp thiam mi, (Madras Pioneers) sipai 200; Bangal sipai pawl 2na (2nd Bengal Infantry) sipai 250; 2nd. Gurkha, sipai 400; 9th. Bengal Infantry sipai 250. An zavaiin 1150 leh kuli sang tam tak an lo thawk chho ta mup mup mai a. Kum 1889 March ni 2-ah Lunglei an lo lut a, lai sual deuh deuhva an ngaih te chu an rawn hrem ta nghauh nghauh mai a. Khua an hai khu vung vung zel a, an pan tur lam nih chu a chakawm lo dawn teh e.

Lunglei atang hian a hmahrual (advance party) tirh a ni a. Chu chu British officer fang tak mai captain Shakespear an tih chuan a ho va, a huong lama sipai rualpui lo thawk chhuak tur tan kawng engkim a lo buatsaih vek a ni. Ho Hrem tura Runna hravaitu Colonel Tregear hian, amah ngei-in Hausata, saplu laktirtu hrem turin 1889 March ni 15-ah

Lunglei a rawn chhuahsan a, betah hi chuan laipui i leh sipai 266 chauh a hruai a. March ni 20 ah Hausata khua Vartek chu an lo thleng ta rup mai a, khua chu laipui leh silaiin an han kap ta dup dup mai a, an lo thlen hma khan a khaw mi zawng zawng chuan khua chu an lo tlan-chhiatsan vek a, sipai te chuan lo zawng zawng an hal biwk a. Colonel sap chuan, "Khawiah nge Hausata?" a ti a. A khuate chuan, "A thi tawh," an ti a. Colonel sap chuan, "Khawiah nge silai?" a ti a. Anni chuan "Kan phum tel," an ti a. "Khawiah nge mi ng lu," a ti a. "Thlantlang lal kan pe," an ti a. Hausata thlana silai chu an phawh a. Mingo lu lakir tur chuan Zahuata khua Thlantlang an pan ta nghal a. Sipai rual an thlen hmain khua chu an lo tlanbosan phiar a, khua chu an hal fu leh ta vek a; ti tiah chuan sap lu pawh lakirin an sawi. British-hovin an khualenteuite an ngaihsak dan hi a entawn tlak hle a ni.

Hun engemaw chhung chu Vanlaiphal hi sipai hmunah an hmang zui ta nghe nghe a, chutih lala Capt. Shakespear-a bangla hmun chu tunah hian PHE hovln tuizem lian, Van-laiphal chawmna tur tui dah khawl nan an hmang tawh a. A thlang mual dung tuna leilet inkarcheh far hmun hi sipalho awmna hmunah an hmang a, kulh pawh an siam a, Fort Tregear an ti leh a. Mahse nikhua a lo rei deuh va, heta awm ai hian Tulpang lama awm renichang sawkin an hria a, an insawn san ta a ni.

Heta Captain Shakespear, Tarmita an tih mai hi, sipai hna a bansan hnula Mizoram bawhsap atan a lo chhuak leh ta thung a, tichhetu chu siamthatu atan a lo

kal leh ta a nih chu. Mizoram a ngaina hle a ni ang, bawrhsap atan tum thum a lo chhuak a ni. A lo chhuah kum leh a hming - J. Shakespear I.A. 1897-98, 1900-1903; 1904-5 ah te bian a lo chhuak a ni.

Vanlaiphai chu a lo ruah leh tak avangin, Muallian-pui khua atangin Dopawrha an tih chuan khua a han siam a, in 30 in an awm a; mahse bawrhsap duhsakna avangin Mampui tlangah a kaisan leh ta zawk a; Vanlaiphai chu a lo ruak leh ta.

(d) *Vanlaiphal chu khaw nghet a ni ta :*

Kum 1911 Mautam kum khan Zabiaka Hnathlial lalin, a khuate Vanlaiphaia awm hmun bengbela lei let turin a tir a, in 8 an awm a. Chu chu Zabiaka phalnain Rahsi Thantluangan a awp a; Thantluanga chuan Zabiaka chu Lunglenga lal hlena, lal nghet ni tura sap hnena sawipul a tiam ve a; Thantluanga thih houah a unaupa Hrangan a damchhung chauhva rorel turin a awp a; awp hawh mai mai atangin an vanneih asiamin an lal ta zel a. Heta tang chiah hian Vanlaiphaiah mei a mit ta lo a ni. Mautam 1911-1959 inkarah kha chuan in 30 vel lek an tling thei hram a; tunah erawh chuan in 300 vel lai an lo ni ta. Tuipui kualkhung chbunga khaw hian ber leh pawimawh ber a ni hial ang. Sawrkar Department 11 lai a awm a. High School pawh a awm. 1984 December thla vanglai atang khan Bus (khusizin phur motor) pawh a tian thlang ve ta awm e.

(e) *Vanlaiphal khaw hmun :*

Vanlaiphai khua hi a hmun nuam tak a ni a; a chhim lam pang zawnzawngah leiletin a kual chhuak vek a;



fing 50 vel lai a awm awm e. A khaw thleng hi a rual-  
remin a nuam a, a khaw chhak lam tawpah Forest Rest  
House a awm a, ft. 4200 Sea Level a ni.

A leilung hieisen lam a ni a, thlai that duhna tak  
lei chu ni lem lovin a lang. Mahse Bean a tha duh hle  
a, hmar chbawngah leh chhuah chhawng lamah a tha duh  
deuh bik. Tin, sap samtawk kan tih ang hian a ngeih em  
em a, an chhuanvawr deuh rah pakhat chu hrui inches 11 leh  
a chanve vet tawk a ni. Serthlumin a ngeih lo. Pear a  
tha duh hle a, apple an ching mek.

Lunglei lamlian peng "Kut Kawk" an tih atangin  
Km 42-a hla a ni Helai phai hi leilet an siam hma chuan  
pumphir hmunpui (Luang angreng khauf fer sawr a ni,  
tunah pawh a la awm nual) a ni a. Vawikhat chu sipat 2  
he phatah hian an ramvak a, thing uipum tiat zetah hian  
rul tarput mui hi a lo inzem kur duh mai a, sipate chuan  
an kap ta a; pumphir hmunah chuan a tleng lut a, a dang  
a lo awm bawk a; an ngek ta ruai ruai mai a, a rapthlak  
kher mai an ti a ni. Ran a tam hle a, tunlai tak hian  
bawng 490 lai an vulh, kel pawh an vulh bawk.

He khuaah hian tukthuan ei tur kan ni zet na a, ei  
hman ta hek lo i le, chaw chhun kan ei ta zawk a, puar  
takin kan ei a, chawhnu herah Sangau panin kan chhuak  
ta a Sangau kawng chu chbuk se se leh chho se se a in-  
rûl tawkin a awm zut a. Vanlaiphai leh Sangau Inkar  
kawng sang lai ber chu ft.4800 laiin a sang a ni. Kawngte  
lah kawi ngial ngial lai a tam bawk. Chhinchhiakra ziak  
rang chhete pawh hi a awm lo va, hmun pakhata kawng  
inthlephah erawh chuan chhinchhiakra a awm ve. Tuna

Sangau kawng hi chu fur lai chuan Jeep tan pawh kal a har hle ang. Sangau thlen dawn Km. 1 vel lala thui hi Forest-hovin far phunna huan atan an buatsaih a, kum 10 hnuaa chuan a hmuhpawm hlein ka ri. Vantlaphai leh Sangau inkar hi Km. 13 vel a ni a. Tunah hian kawng thar pha tak motor hian kal theihna turin laih mek a ni a, an zawh hunah chuan chho awm meuh lovin a kal theih ang.

(2) Sangau kan thlang ta :

Tlai dar 2 rik hma hretin Sangau kan thlang a, kawt laish a khaw nawtin minister an lo hmuak a, lei pha dip tlachham lo taka chil pheiin Inlawmna inkhawm an lo buatsaihna broun lam panin kan khu phei ta rum rum mai a; a nuam angreng hle. Mikhual lawmna lam hna chu Pawl thalai pawl, Lal Young Association (YLA) an tih chuan an lo huathawt a. Thingpul leh artuile, chhawngghnaw ang brimin min han brai tlai ta phawt a. Vantlang hmuhah min han pho lang a, vanglai ni a ngahawm hle mai.

YLA-ho chuan hnam lam an han bel tan ta a, khuang leh dar nen nula leh tlangval inkarthlak in an inkaihtuab a, an hawp an then huih huih mai a, a entu tan pawh phur theih tak a ni. A entu kan ni reng dawn emaw kan tih lai chuan val upa an lo chhuak a, hoial rual lohvin min rawn kal ta zung zung mai a, han tan ziazang ni hek sub le, keini ang lamtual pawh chil ngai hlei lo chu Lal nula lam thiam tak tak kan kaihtuah a, khekhwawn lam kan han bel ve ta mai a, khuang leh dar a ri rang vut vut tawh mai si a, mi khawn loh zawngin uar sein thiante thei kan han khawng thin a, kan thiam loh dan chu: Kan thianu ten min rawn hma ang tih hlaubawm tak a ni.

Kan minister pawh kha a sil thum awm e. Kan hlim hle mai. Inlawinna inkhawm chu kham lo takin kan tizo ta a. Mahni thlenna tur hmun panin kan jin darb ta.

Sangau hi Pawl District chin a lo ni tawh a, Phawng-pul hawmah chuan hmunpul tak a ni, Mahse Saiba lam atanga Jeep kawngin a pawh loh avangin motor-a kal tur tan chuan Lunglei lam atanga Aizawl pana lokala Kut Kawk pengah bawh kham lo kal ve tur a ni a, a kal a khirkham hle mai. Tunah hian kawng hnal zawk sah pawh tumin PWD in an bel nasa hle mai a, 1985-ah hi chuan an sat tlang tawh ngei ang. A kawng in hnath hleih dan chu hetiang hi a ni.

Tuna Saiba atanga Sangau hlat zawng chu Km.200 vel a ni.

Kawng thar ah - Saiha	to	Bualpul	Km.15
	Bualpul	to	Lungpher 15
	Lungpher	to	Rawlbuk 15
	Rawlbuk	to	Cheural 8
	Cheural	to	Sangau 8
61 chauh			

Hetianga hi thil awm dan anih avangin PWD an che nasa em em a, chhun zan zawmin an che tih mai tur khawpin an bel a; an hnathawh chuan a la chawimawi hle ang le.

*Khawmsat Suez Canal chu engtikah tak hawng ang mai?*

Sangau atang chuan ram a lang thui hle mai a, a hmun hi a lo so hle a, an khawlai tlangsang ber, sipai awmos hmun phel chu ft. 4890 laia sang a ni. Khawchhak lam ka han hawi vang vang a, kan ohhak lam hlam tak-ah chuan Kolodyne raam a lang ruih mai a. Kan zawn

chho hmar lam bretah Thâu tlang, Halkha biata tlang  
 sang ber kha a pawng thur a, kan zawn chhim lam hret,  
 Phawngpui tlang epah chuan Chiriang tlang, far ngawpui  
 hrin dupna tlang chu a hmuh theih a. Chiriang tlang  
 bian chanchin ngathnawm tak a nei a, nakinah kan la  
 sawi ang. Tin, hmar lam bla takah Burma tlangram  
 kawkilah Lentlang, Buannel awmna tlang kha a lang viai  
 viai bawk. Hmar thlang lam bla tak kan thir leh chuan  
 Lunglei khawpui chu rang deuh ri reün kan zuk hmu bawk  
 a. A! Sangau te meuh hi zawng Aizawl atang chuan  
 a lo bla ngiang a ni ang, Serchhip tlang dunga khawtin  
 dawka theinkhatah Sadden Muanga tih angreng bu inkhat  
 der der ang te kha a reh thap tawh mai.

Sangau atang hian Burma ram chu hnai te a ni a,  
 Sangau dawtah hian Pangkhua a awm, chu chu ramti bul  
 a ni a, chuti tlang chuan Tuipui kanin Burma ramah  
 Halkha lamlian chu a kal leh ta zel a ni. Hei hi ka rawt  
 duh khawp mai; Electric awm hunah chuan Sangau khaw  
 tlang chhipah bian Electric Bulb lian, pahmei tukthuan  
 bel tiat, Burma ram hawi zawngin chhi cog vû vû mai  
 ila, Burma rama mite chuan, India ram awbawmzia leh  
 India hian a ram chhung hmun kilkhawr ber pawh a  
 ngathsakzia hi an hria ang a, mit tla dawn dawnin an  
 rawn thir ngei ang. Chu chu kan tih hmasak ber tur  
 a ni. Sangau khuaah hian tun hma deuh khan Pu Van-  
 awia leh a hote an awm thin a, chu chuan a tihmingthang  
 hie nghe nghe a, mahse tunah chuan an awm ta lo.

## BUNG II.

### SANGAU - PHAWNGPUI KAWNG HAWN A NI TA.

Kum 1984 December ni 7 Zirtawpni zing lam dar 10 chu Sangau-Phawngpui (Blue mountain) Jeep kawng hawn mun tura ruat a ni. Lasihovin engtin ngai ang maw !

Sangau chhim lam kawt chhuahab kawng hawna tur mun buatsaih a ni a; Zirtawpni zing khawvar atengin a ngaihtuahu bikte chu an vir buai nasa tawh mai.

Zirtawpni kawla ni chhuak chu duhthusamin a tha a. Khawtlang mipui lah chu kawng hawoblan nghakhlelin an zi huan huai tawh mai a, minister leh a hete lah chuan zinga talhchawp bawng chal sa tukthuan atan nghah bmin an la tum chauh mai si a, mipui beiset aichuan an mawng a rit mai thei e. Rin ai zawngin an fihlim hina e. Zing far 10:30 ah kawng hawna inkhawm chu tan a ni a, Chairman chu Pu K.Sangchhhum, Deputy Speaker a ni a Phawngpui tlang chanchin thiam takin a sawi a. He kawng avanga Phawngpui tlang hawmtu mipuite tan a la chen-fakawm turzia te, chumi atan kan lo inbuatsaih a tulzia te thuhmahruai angin a sawi a. Chumi hnuah minister zahawm tak Pu C.L. Ruala chuan kawng cau a bawng a.

#### I. PU C.L. RUALA THUSAWI :

"Pu Chairman leh ka thian duh tak te u, vawnaab Sangau-Phawngpui kawng hawnaa ka tel theib avangin lawmawm ka ti hle a. He kawng hawngtu ka nih theib avangin lawmawm ka ti lehzuai a. Phawngpui kan ti a, kan naupan laa lehaha kan zirnaah chuan Blue Mountain kan ti kher a; a khaw hnua awnte chuan Blue Moun-

tain a pih darte hi in hre chiang lo mai thel a; in hralh-  
ehilh a, dum pawl pawhin a lang vak lo a ni. Kei chu  
mfo hriat angin he Pawl district-a pianga seihau ka ni a,  
Lawngtlai bula Chawbu khua, khaw te takteah khuan  
ka piang a, sikul ka kal thlengin chutah chuan ka awm a.  
Kau zir lai bua Blue Mountain ft. 7100-a sang a ni tih kan  
ehhlar lai pawhin Blue awn zia kan hre lem lo va, nimabsela  
kan han thiam ebho va, Phawngpui hi chhim leh hmar  
zawnga kham ruah mai a ni a, zinglam tun ang huna han  
thir chuan a dumpawl ruh mai a, chuvangin saphovin  
Blue Mountain an lo ti a ni.

Chu tiang sang tak kan zir thinah khan vawilnah Jeep  
kal thela a lo awm tak avangin a lawmawm ka ti hle a, tuna  
kan Chairman-in a sawi tak ang khan vawin December ni  
sarih, 1984 hi Mizote charchinah chuan ni pawimawh tak  
hriatreng tur pakbat a lo ni ve ta a ni.

He tiang Mizoram tiang sang ber leh hmimgtlang ber hi  
tun hmain motor a kal thei ang tih ngaihna pawh kan hre  
ngel lo va, nimabsela ram a lo changkang zel a, Jeep kal  
theihnaa buatsah a lo ni ta a. Vawilnah hian a hmasain  
Forest Department, he lai hmuna Jeep kal theihna hmun  
tura hnathawktute hnenah lawmthu ka sawi duh a.

Helai a chhehvel mipuite, tihtak zeta he Department lo  
tanpuit, kawng tiang theihna tura thawhpuitute chungah  
pawh lawmtu ka sawi tel duh baw a ni.

Tuna kan ngaihthlak tak ang khan, Phawngpui tiangah  
hian thil hlu tak tam tak hnuh chhuah tur kan la nel mai  
thei a, chutiang beiseina nel chuan hna kan thawk mek a;  
tin, chu bakah chuan, he tiang hi Mizoram tiang sang ber  
leh hmimgtlang ber anih vangin nimna ka sawi tawh ang  
khan January leh February this velah chuan Aizawl atang te,



Lunglei r̄tang te, mi tam tak he tlang chhlp̄ chuan va  
 reng reng chukn an lo kal dawn a ni; chuta lokate chuan  
 he laiah an sum leh paite an hmang ang a, chu chu helal  
 mipui tan blawkn̄ a ni thei baw̄k ang a. Heta tangchang  
 lo pawh ram dang atang pawhin mi pawimawh tak takte  
 an lo la kal thin ang a, chuvangin he kawng hi t̄ha taka  
 a tlang reng a t̄ul dawn a, nakn̄ah chuan Forest Depart-  
 ment chang ni lovin PWD te pawhin kawngpui nuam tak  
 an la siam theih kan beisei ang a. Chutiang ang a lo  
 thlen ni tur chu vawin̄ah hian a t̄h̄a hmuh theih ruau  
 ruau niin ka hria. A bul lama kan sawi ang khan he  
 Pawi district-a pianga scilian ka ni a, ka mitthlaa cham  
 tam ber thin chu he lai tlang leh ram hi a ni thin a; Delhi-  
 ah te, Calcutta-ah te lehkh̄a zira kan awm pawhin he lai  
 tlang hi ka mitthlaah a lo lang thin a ni. He laiah Darzo  
 khuaa ka sikul kalpuite pawh mi tam tak an la awm a,  
 chungah chuan kan Middle Sikul Headmaster, Pu Liandala  
 hla phuah kan zir ka la bre reng thin a, khaw lum n̄a  
 awm ngaihna kan hriat loh lai pawhin a hla phuah, amah  
 ngein a sawi a, "Ram hla takah he hla phuah tu hi a  
 awm a, chuta tang chuan Mizoram a han th̄ir a, mawi  
 a ti em em a," a ti a, a sawi thin a. A hla chu—

*Raltiang rammawi cham del zo lentupul,  
 Khuathal romai kai lalthang zai remne;  
 Kawlah turni var siauv̄in a eng leh thin,  
 Kawlah virthli leh chhemdam thli a lang  
 Sirva par tlan lungual zai vaw̄in an awl,  
 Kan chuanna tlang lai lai,  
 Aw, chin khawtlang lenne tang tin hrulin  
 Tlaini len a awl dawn mang e; a tih te kha riknah*

a lo lang chhuak a, A. . . helai tiang dumpawl ruai to hi mitthlain a rawn hmu thin a ni. Chutiang chuan mi tam takin he lai tianga lo lawn chhoi hi an chak dawn a, tichuan helai khuaa nula leh tiangvalte pawhin in khua hi mawi zawka in chei zel a ngai dawn a ni. Niminah ka'n sawi chhuak lek lek a, kan lamna mualah kan bawngekte a tam deuh hlek a; Aizawlah bawngek kan in-ohuh tawh si a, lei tur pawb kan indaii tawh mang si lo va, helalah chuan thil hlu awm tawh mai mai kha a la tam hlein ka hria a, heng hi agriculture minister ka nihna angia ka han sawi ang a, ei leh bar tura chang thei vek a ni a, kan inleikhawng mai mai vek a ni. Bawng chu kan ei duh loh tha zawng, valmim kawr te, a fu te, a kung te, a hnah te lamin kan po a, annin an e chhuak a, an zung chhuak a, chu chu valmimin a lo ngeih leh em em a, a kawm hian zawk, antam tha zawk neih theih nan kan lo hmang thin a, kan ei leh a, chutiangin kan ei duh loh zawng kan po leh a, khatiang khan a inleighburh ohhawng mai mai a ni. Kan inleikhawng luai luai mai a ni a; chutiang chuan thil tha lo nia kan hriette hi thil tha ber a lo ni a, pawh tur alawi hi a awm lo va. Delhi-a in kal ohuan helala fawai nawi in pawh mai mai ang kha; hriak clam naa, hriak lak nan an hmang a; in sabon hman tam takto hi fawai hraw hriak atanga an lak chhuah a ni. Chutiang chuan kan pawh mai mai hi miin an chhawr vek a ni.

Thing tangkai lo ber kan tih heng Farquah te pawh hi India chhim lamah chuan zok zin tla, Rayon puan tha, Farquah atanga clam lai sawh, tih Forest Department in an Magazine-a an advertisement chhuah in hma tawh



ang. Chutiang chuan a tangkai lo ber Päng te, Phun-shawngte pawh hi, Assam-ah te chuan zuk kal ula, Plywood siam nan an hmang phal tawh lo. Plywood-a an siam chuan, an nawalh siamna hmun chuan hman tur a nei lo mai dawn a ni. Chutiang chuan kan ram hi hman tur hlirin a khat a, a hman nachang kan hre lo mai mai a ni.

Hman deuhva Delhi-a ka kal chuan Commerce minister nen a inah kan inkawm a, "Ruata, Phillipino-ah ka zuk zin a, Phillipino-ah chuan changela slam hlir puan an thuiin an ha tawh a, ka han hawn ve a, a nalbzia, a mawizia bi en teh," a ti a. Engtikah ngo chutiang chu kan hman ve theih ang tih a nghahhlelhawm hlein ka hria.

Chutiang chuan hman nachang kan hriat loh, hman-tlak loh nia kan hriat tam tak hi hman theihin rei loteah a la awm dawn a ni.

Phawngpul tiangah pawh damdawi tha ber ber kan hman chi engzat nge awm kan hre lo. Chuvangin khi tiang khi Reserve atan kan puang tawh a, tunah hian ramsa humhalh nan, sava mawi tak tak khawvel hmun dangah te pawh awm lo kan nei tih kan hria a; chuvangin Wild Life Sanctuary atan kan puang dawn bawh a ni. Chutiang chuan ngun zawkin he tiang hi enkawi a ni dawn a; chutah chuan a chbehvel mipuite hi tanpuitu tha ber in ni dawn a ni. Kan thu sawi hi ngun takin min lo hriat sak reng turin ka ngen a che u," tiin a sawi a.

## 2. PU K.SANGCHHUM-A THUSAWI :

Khawvel tiang sang ber te, India rama uang sang ber te an lawn chhuahna chu tha teke chhinchhiah a nih ang

bawkin vawlna kan minister zabawm takin a thil tih hi Pawl District Councilah leh Mizoram history-ah a chuang sawh dawn a ni. Khawvel awm chhung zawng he thil hi hriatreng a ni dawn a ni. Mizorama tlang sang ber, Phawngpui tlang kawng chu Pu C.L Ruala, Forest Minister-in December (1984) tarik ni sarih, zing dar 11 rikna tur minute 16-ah a bawng tih ka puang e," tiin.

Kawng hawn hna zawng zawng tih zawh anih velch tualchhung nula zai thiam leh nula Laldanglovi te chuan Phawngpui tlang phuabna hla an sa a, Laldanglovi chuan Zo bawmtu Chhawkhlei par tih hla kha a sa a, a hla thu chu hei hi a ni —

1. Zo bawm thing tin par vul chhing chheng,

Chhak tlang ramtiang bawmtu par,

A vul leh ta chhing zo awm maw,

Zo bawmtu chhawkhlei par.

Chuan ka nuam ngei e,

Phawngpui tlangsangah khian;

Tah chuan vul tai reila par tin,

Zo bawmtu chhawkhlei par.

2. Stamtu chawt reng par lo nlin,

Kiakmaw valang kai nan maw,

Tachuan ailen ka nuam ngei e,

Zo bawmtu chhawkhlei par.

3. Koi ni ang lo hmasang Chhoran,

A nan reng reng chu hlah zoi tur.

A ni lo va na bawm par nan,

Zo bawmtu chhawkhlei par.

4. A tawi lua e i vullai ni,  
Theih chang se kum tluang atan,  
Zoram mawitu par lo niin,  
Zo bawmtu chhawkhlei par.
5. Hmanah an lawi Lasi lanu,  
Kham rang runnuamah hmangin,  
Tunah Rest House run mawi an rem,  
Phawngpui mawitu atan.

Heta chang 5-na hi Pu C.L.Ruala Forest Minister-in Sangau-Phawngpui Jeep Road hawn dawn zana a phuah a ni a, Phawngpui tlang mawina belhchhah turin Rest House mawi tak sak a lo ni leh ta zel a, hmana Lasi chenna hmunpui chu, thangthar, Chanchin Tha engfaten tual chaina hmunah an hmang ve dawn ta a ni tih tlang turin a han phuah belh a ni a. Tuna kan sawi fiah ngbal mai loh zawng-in thangtharin "TU PHUAH NGE ?" ti reng rengin chanchinbu an la tial ve dah ang e.

### 3. PHAWNGPUI TLANG LAMAH :

Tunah chuan engkim peih a ni tawh a, kal mai thei turin kan chuanna tur jeep-te pawh an rum fawn ta blierh blierh mai lo: Kao minister zinna car nalh zet mai pawh kha Phawngpui tlanga inawrh chho tur chuan a awmkhauh tawk dawn lo va; chawngin jeep nalh tawk taka chei, chho bah vei miah lo buatsaih sek a ni ta a. Jeep leng zen zuwn chuan kawag tharah chuan jeep rui chu chhim lam panin an larui kawi ta duah duah mai a, chhun dar 12-ab Pu Van-tawia awmaa kbus Thakthang kan thlang a, Sangau atangin kan 8-vel a ni ang. Darkur chawng chiah kal a ni.

Thaklang hi hman deuh lai atanga khaw awm lawhsa a ni a, chu khaw chhim lam pangperab thier awmsa ehunzawmin Pu Vanmawla te hian veng thar an va siam ve mai a ni a. Anni veng chu "KHAWPUI MAWI" an ti a ni. Thalai lam pawhin a hranin Y.L.A. an nei ve a, khaw awmsa mite Pawl dang tel lovin branch hranin an ding a ni.

Thaklang khua chu Phawngpui (a lam dan tur chu sava chi khat BAWNG PUI lam rik anga lam tur a ni) slang bul thut, khaw chhak lam hawia mual inkhawh te deuhva awm a ni. Phawngpui panna Jeep kawng chu Thaklang khaw tawntirh atang hian tlang lam panin a ehho nghai a. Kawt chhuah kan thien chuan Phawngpui kawnga kal lo turin tlangval duty-te'n min lo dang a, khaw ehungah kan hawi phei ta a, meter 100 emaw lekah chuan, khawlai zau laish thutna an lo rem kual po mai a, chuta ebawi phawt tur chuan minister chu an duh a lo ni. Hei mai hi a ni hlei nem: In tawntirh deuh mai dinglem sireh ehuan kawt laish har siamin bel lian pui pui, vawkpa sut-oghak sa chhumna th hriat ngawih ngawih mawm deuh hmiar hmuar hi a inhung thluah mai a, tute ei tur tak ni ang maw?

Kan thutna tura an rustah chuan minister-ho chuan kan thu ta a. Thupuan huatthlala lo tak mai hi Pa pakhat chuan a kan puang chhuak ta lauh lauh mai a, "Hei in ei turin, takin zing vertian atang khaa vawt kan talh a, ei thutna kan peih diam mai, khawngah takin min ei tak hriat raph n la," a kan ti ta a. Hmaw khawngah nghai mahana an the ngawt mai mahat fye khawngahna abe thlah fual deuh kan ngaw a, kan khawngah loh sang ni

hauh lovin, kan hun neih dan nen a inrem rih loh avangin,  
 "Kan rawn ei hawng ngel ang e," tiin tawngkam thain kan  
 pha a; lungawi takin kan inthen thel ta bram a. Kan pelh  
 tawhte han thir kir atang pawhin hnam dang motor khalh-  
 tute tan chuan Phawngpul tlanga han invawrh chhoh chu a  
 huphurbawm dawn ngel mai: An tap lo chaub reng a ni.  
 Dama kir leh pawh an lo laring mang lo hial a ni.

Dar 12 pelh zonzawnah Phawngpul tlang pan chuan  
 kan han invawrh chho ta a, kan chuanna Jeep chu a Gear  
 sang berah an dah ngbai a, a tlan chak lo na a, a thahrui  
 tawp a hming tak meuh mai. Tlang sang bel ang chhip lawm  
 tur na na na chu han heloa vak awm chuang hek lo, kawng  
 ohu a chho viau reng mai a, ka tlangsang tehma ken Altima  
 ter lah chuan a minute tellin a kaww sang zawt zawt mai a.  
 Kawng chu a kaww a kaww a, kawipul deuhvah chuan  
 vaw khat tawih letin a kai theih zel a, hetlang hlii hian  
 vaw nga (5) kan intawih let a, kawipul hnubnung ber chu  
 ft. 5200 chihah sang a ni. Chumi kan pelh atang chuan  
 a lo ziaawm ta deuh va, ft 5400 kan thlang a, mualdung  
 te hi a lo awm reuh va, chumi lai kaww angrengah chuan  
 Sign Board hial fe mai hi a lo litar a, chutah chuan, he  
 tlang hi ramsa humhalhna hmun-Wild Life Sanctuary a ni  
 eih Forest Department-in hriattirna thu tam tak a niak a  
 ni. Hota tang hian chho fe fash te kan tlan leh ta char  
 char a, chhawkhlei leh thing haah mawi fe fe awmna  
 hmun zo tak mual dung kan va thlang a, an lo sam fai  
 duai mai a, he lai hi Jeep thien tawp, Jeep din khawmna  
 tura bustanah chu a ni. Tunah chuan motor Station sang  
 ber a ni rih ang. Ka tlang sang tehma ka phawrh vat a,

ka han en nak chuan fi 6200 a sang a lo ni a. Chutah chuan kan looghak khawm a; Heta tang bian Phawngpui tlang dung tawn tirh, he tlang tihmingthangtu ber pakhat, FAR PAK chu furlong 2 chaub a ni tawh a, kein kawng ehho takah kan lwn tan ta a. Dul ngah deuh tan chuan thawk a sak tahl mai; chhohah vel lo fa hi a lo awm theih tak tak dawn lo em ni aw, tih mai tur a ni, sa tlan ek ang miin kan inthlau ta zut mai lo. Rei loteah khawthlir hmasaber kan th'eng ta blaah mai a. He lai hmun hi fi 6400 a ni. Heta tang bian kan t'bu a, tlem kan chawl a, kan hawi vel a; kan t'buta atanga meter 400 awm vela hlah chuan kham rang veng vung karah luogpui sang taka ding, a chhip zum mai deuh muib bi a awm a; chu lung-pui chhip chu hmanlaia Pawi pape'tha Hrangalha ram ehhuak chawl samkhuihna hmun a ni. Heta tang hmuah theih kham rang veng vung bi Vanlaiphai atanga hla taka ka entlang pena ka thlir a, keipui hmai erg ruauva ka hmuah lai kha a ni tib ka bre nghal a, kan hnuai hmar tam hla taka Vanlaiphai khua pawh chu ka va hmu tle that a.

Heta tang bian hma kan han sawn chho leh hrat a, hla teh chiam lovah chawh hmun pahniha kan th'eng a; heta bi fi 6600 chiah asang a ni; tlang dung tawn tirh a ni deuh tawh mai. Chu hmunah chuan hah taka kan chawh laiin, tlang chhip sang ber hnuai, chhim lam panga khaw pakhat Pangrang an tib khaw village Council member-ho leh Congress unit committee member ten, minister an lo hmuak a, thingpui te kan in a, kan berh ta hual mai. Pangrang khua hi in 12 chaub an ni a, mithing 100 chiah chiah an awm. Mizoram khaw hmuah sang ber a nih hial a riawm a, anmahni pawhin "Zokhawang ala sang zawk kan ni" an ti rean a ni.

Heta tang kan han kur ten bi chu rei loteah Far Pak an tih chu kan chhut pan leh a tawh mek a. Far Pak hmingthang tak chu kan th'eng ta. Tawh chuan

Lasi-ho pawhin Phawngpul tlanga kan thil tih tur chu an dang zo lovah ka ngai ta.

Zawi muangin khawthlirna thutthleng atangin kan zuk hawi thla a, kan hnual lawkah chuan, zawog pachal nula rim tur ni awm tak, kham kara a tum kawng zawh lai kan zuk bmu a; thlamuang takin a kal a Phawngpul tlang ramsa humhalhna hmun a lo ni ta leh chu mi avanga Mizoram sawrkar minlster hmel meuh a ban bmu ta chu lawm ve hleln a lang a; kham kara a tumkawng zawh lai piwh chu a thla a muang tih a briat hle mai; kan hma lawka kalte chuan saza pachal pawh kham kara a tlatna hmun atanga a thelret thlal tura a puk pan lai an bmu a, hman hmawh lo zetin a kal a ni. Hmanlai hun ang kha zawng ni sela, Pialral lama chhuan tur an neih nan thei leh thei lovin an ban kap hram pek ang a. Bible sawi angin thilsiamte pawhin Chanchin Tha zar zawng an zo deuh deuh dawn a ni.

Phawngpul tlang chhipa din chuan, tlang dangte chu kan khabe hnualah an zum fir fer a, naupang zingah kan ding lawr a, an chhipah kan chhem thei vek ang mai bian, tlang dang chhipite chu dub dubin kan chhem thei ta anih chu:

Phawngpul hming awmza tak chu, Phulzau emaw Phul-pui emaw tihna a ni. Pawi tawngin Phawng chu Phul tih-na anih avangin An phuah chhan chu tuna kan donna phul, Far Pak (Bak-(bat) tih thluka lam rik tur a ni) an tih zaupui mai avang hian a ni a; tin, ho phul hminga Far Pak an tihna chhan hi thawnthu ngathawm tak a awm hawk a, a dik chiah leh dik chiah loh lam chu thu daog ni se.

Phawngpul tlang leh Burma ram chhunga Chiria tlang kan sawi tawh kham betiangin inlelchinna thui tak a nel a ni.

Thawnthu min brihate sawi dan chuan, "Hmanlaiin Chiria tlangah khian ramhuai lai Thingbawng an tih chu a

awm a; chu chuan fanu hmeltha tak hi a nei a. Tin, Phawngpui leh a chhebvel chunga rambuai lal Sangau an tih hi a awm baw a; chu chuan fapa a nei ve thung a. Sangau fapa chuan Chiria lal fanu chu nupuih a han nei a, a man-ab Haubuk nupa a pe a. Tin, Chiria lal chuan a fanu chu far kung khat a rawn chhawmtir a, he phulah hian an phun a. Chu far chu pung miab lo vin a mal din reng a; Chu tak chu Far Pak(far mal din) a nihna chhan a ni. Phawngpui lal fapain a nupui man atana a pek haubuk nupa te pawh chu chi thlah miab lovin an thih thlengin an awm reng a ni an tih chu.

Tunah hian Forest-hovin far tam tak an phun tawh a, melukham rual tih ang te pawh hi a tam mal. He phul zau tak hi a mawi thei tur ang bera chei a ni dawn a. Nakinah chuan "Far Pak" ni mal lo vin "FAR PARK" khawlat len-na huan cheimawi a la ni ngei dawn a ni. Chutih hunah chuan kawng tha zawk car kal theihnain a pawh tawh ang a, mitlangdung thlain a khat tawka Electric Bulb hian pui pui an chhi ang a "Mizoram Thirna Insang" (The tower of Mizoram) an la ti ngei dawn a ni. He phul hi a zau hle a, a ngaw kar phul zawng zawngte nen buh tin 20 tuh theihna niin Forest-ho chuan an ring.

He phul hi Chhawkblei buk mawi tak takin a hne hmur mai a, heng thingte hi hniam te te, buk mawi tak tak, thang mawh hmel pu ngawih ngawih, pa naran tan pawh han lawn theihna mai tur hmelpu deuh vek hi a ni a; a zar ki kawih mawi tak takte chu nauban chitin reng hian a bawh chuk mai a, heng pangparte hi a vul lai chuan a mawi kher awm e.

Phul baka ngawpui hnual hi Tuman, rawngal leh Mizorama mau te ber chi Lik an tihtein ui hmui bit takin a bawh khat jat mai a, ramsa humbuh nan chuan a tha ngiang reng mai. Sava hmuh tur a vang hle a, sava hram briattur pawh a awm bar lo. Phawngpui ngawah hian khawvela sava vang ber chi, hnam fingin an ngaihsan em



om. Mizovin VAVU an tih ang hi t'em chu la awmin an hla. A ngaw hnuu hi a pik en avingn sawi leia tia chu hmuh zazing an ni lo va, pawndu pawr kara khum-fa biru ang mal hian hmuh an har a ni.

Tin, he tlangah bian sakel hian bik a awm an ti hawk a. He sakel hian ang hi khawvelah pawh a tam lo hle a, chuvangin min an kap mal ang tih sawrkar chuon a hlau em em a; heng laia pasalthate hi an chah ngawih ngawih mal.

Far Pak atanga kan hawi phei chuon chhimlam Km. 7 laia hlaah Phawngpui tlang chhip sanglai chu a la pawng ta thur mai a; ngawpuila a bawh hring phei dup mai a, a tlaklam pangperah chuon kham rang veng vung hi a inchhawr dawn thla thluah mai a, chung khân chhawrdawh inkarah chuon aidu hmun dam tha tak tak hi a tlam hmer hmur bawh. Aidu sentil khawrh nan a itawm ngawt mai. Aw thangkhawk tha tak pawh awm awmin ka hla.

A tlang sang ber lai, Mizorama tlang sangher hming-patu ft. 7100 an tih lai chu va thlen ngei a chakawm hle a; mahse hunin min dair lo a ni.

Far Pak phul sir chhim tlang lam pang kawte hoarah hian puk pakhat a awm a; Pawi pasatha Patopa puk an ti a, he pukah hian fur chhe lai pawhin hul phiangin a riak thin a ni. He puk hi an ngath'u hle a, an en dah hle bawh. Puk hian leh thuk a ni lo va, a lut tan zawuga sei it et, ft. 15 vel leka thuk a ni a, sea level 6400 a ni.

*Phawngpui leh Dampa Wild Life Sanctuary Khaikhinna :*

Ka vanneihna pakhat chu heng ramsa humhalhna pahrib, ka mit ngeia ka lo hmu ta hi a ni. Phawngpui chanchin chu kan sawi tawh a; Dampa lam thuog han sawi ta ila.

**Dampa Sanctuary chu W. Phaileng rama Teirei rala**

tlang mai zawmpui pawh nei lo a ni a, tun hmalam kum 80 rai tawha Hrangkhupa laina ram, ram pharh tha em em a ni a. A pian hmangah chuan Reiek tlang leh a ram pangper hi a ang ber mai. Phawngpui tlang chu a ngaw hnual a pik tlat a, Dampa tlang chu Then ngawpui theih rul mai hi a ni. Phawngpui tlangah chuan seva hrām a reh thuap a, Dampa tlangah chuan sava hramin min ti hlim em em a, Silchar Bazar-a val tawng mur mur nen ka tehkhin ber, bengchheng ti tan chuan bengchheng tham tak a ni. Dampa tlangah chuan sanghal leh sakhi hnu hi a chlar dep dup a. Phawngpui tlangah chuan sa hnu a vang hie. Chuvangin ramsa leh sava dah belh nan a itawm zawk mah a ni. Phawngpui tlang chu chhawk-hlei chi hrang hrang, Mizovin pangpar mawi hmangthang bera kan neih hmupui ber a ni a. Dampa tlangah crawh chuan pangpar lam a tam lova, amaherawh cau khaw-~~chhak~~ lama thing hmangmawi tak pakhat lallai thing an thi hi a awm ve tlat mai. Engnge a chhan ni ang le?

Lurh leh Tan huai lai fanute leh Dampa tlang huai lai sapate innelin an rawn chhawm thlak em ni ve, ang le?

Phawngpui tlang chu ramsa a tam em vanga humbalth ni lovio, a tlang nawm vang leh a chhunga ramsa chengte hlutna te, pangpar lam mawina avangte (Flora & Fauna) a humbalth leh ngalhsan a ni. Vangvat sen chi a tam mai. Dampa-ah crawh chuan sal te, ramsial te, sazuk te, sakhi te, sanghal te, varihaw te a tam-avangin a pawimawh a ni.

Phawngpui tlang chu kan tinsan dawn ta. He tlang hian hun reise chhung Forest Department hian cheimawi hna an lo thawk tawh a, in pawh hlui thapin pahuth chu an lo khāi chul tawh a. Tunah hian luah turin pangngai taka tha pahoib, in hlui bulah chuan an sa a. Heng bakah hian mi pawimawhte thlecin tur Rest House tha tawh tak sak zawh lek lek a awm a (he lehkhahu in ebhlar hi chuan an luah tawh ngei ang) chu chu Far Pak chung tlangdangah a ai a, a thawvengin a nuam awm hie

mai. A hmun hi ft. 6750 vela sang a ni.

Khuain a zir a, vawlnah bian Phawngpul tlawhtu keiniho hi mi 90 rual kan ni a. Thingpuite kan inho va, kan him kher mai. He tlangah bian tumahin laina leh thenrual tha, sawngkam tha chauh pawha min han thlah liam tur kan nei lo va, haw leh dial tur vek kan ni. Ram hei leh chena hla han tlawh a, kumkhuaa kan sawi nin theih loh tur ni ve baw si chu, tumah sawngkam tal pawha han ngaihhrul tur awm si lo chu a hrilhal thlak viau mai a. Engnge maw tal chu hnutchhlah ka chak a, ka tihngaihna hre lo chu, chhuak lo chungin ka va daikal lui ta ngawt a. Chu chu pangpar bul pakhat tal titha tura ka hnutchhlah theih chhun a ni ta mai a ni.

Sangau - Phawngpul tlang Jeep kawng hawn hna chu a vawrtawp kan thleng ta a. Tial dar 3:17-ah chuan hnunglam hrereug chungin kan kir leh ta.

## BUNG III

## KHAWPUI MAWIAH.

Tbaltlang khuaa Pu Vanawia leh a zuitute chenna hmun hi Khawpui Mawi tih a ni a. An chhungkaw Insawrkarna rorelna hming chu Lei Eden Ihar Rorelna, tih a ni.

Kan kal lama mite duhsakna tawngkam tha kha hre ranin kan haw thla chuan tualmei khukna lam kha kan pan ding ngbal a. Vawinah bian Pu Vanawia leh a hote nen inkawmna hun remchang rei taw kan nei thei lo va Hun tiemte kan neih chhunga kan ti ti khawchang, mi tam takin hriat an chak tur chi deuh deuh chauh ka han zlak dawn a ni.

1. LALDARINSAP (PU HMANGAIIHA) SIGNAL  
(ZIAKTU) LIAN NEN :

Ani hi B.A. senior, chhiarkawp thiam mi, zirtirna lama mi tui, Champbal Middle School Headmaster, in leh lo nghet taw tak nei, a pa fapa mai neihchhun a ni a. Thlarau lama a harbharna avangin an neih zawng zawng hralbin a chhungte nen Pu Vanawia leh a zirtirna atan lape zovin, Pu Vanawia lu nghahja hmun aplingah a lu a ngat ve ta a ni. Amah hi lehka thiam a nih avangin India Prime Minister, Indira Gandhi pawh vawi ruk emaw lai be turin Delhi-ah an kala, an be baw a. Ani nen bian hun rei lote chhung ti ti dunna kan nei a, hun a tepter baw a; thu khuh lek lo vin kan rilrua awm ang ang chu kan inzawt chawt a. Kan in chhang ngbal hmiah hmiah mai baw a. Heti bian ka zawt a.

"Prime Minister Indira Gandhi kha in bia tih kan hre thin a, vawi engzat age in biak a; eng ang chiahin nge in in-biak?" Ani chuan, "Delhi-ah chuan vawi li kan bia a, Remna leh Muanna thu a ni kan sawi ni.

A fel khawpa kan pi kha, kan hmu ve thang si lo va, Nagaland Chief Minister, Hokishe Shema kha Mahadev Road 7-ah in a luah lai khan zah theih loh chhuahin kan pi kan biak thu hrilh in kan va leng ve ringawt mai a, 'Hei kan pi hi, kan biak bianin a awm dan hi kan hre ve lo va, eng nge maw a an le ? Hlan biak lai hian a nui sek a, a tawng tam si lova, a awmdan chu chutiang khutiang a ni a' tin ka hrilh a. 'Nang, India ram Chief Minister-ah chuan a tlawh thei ber i niin ka hria a.' ka ti a. Ani chuan, "In sawi ang chiah chuan a awm maw ?" a ti a. "Aw", ka ti a "In hneh hle anih chu, amaherawhchu Political matter (thil) a ni lova, political phe i ci u ni te a, nangni sawi anga a awm chuan, hlawhtling nghalah kan inngai thin a, mahse Religious matter (sakhaw thil) anih avangin, Buddhist puithiam te, Astrologers (Arsi thiam mite) adviser (thurawn petu) a nei a; eng sect (pawl) ni u'a Kristian anga neng in ni a, an dodal hrilh hrim ang che u e; chuvangin final success (hlawhtlin nghalna) chu a pe lovang che u. Ama miziah chuan a ngai pawimawh hle che u a ni," a ti a. A dik viau awm in ka hria a.

*I thi thut ang :*

A tawpah phe i chuan kan ban zlak anga thu thlen tur anih avang khan, "I ram a chbe dawn a nia, I ngathpawimawh loh chuan' tih te kha kan zuk hrilh a. Chu chu tum linaah nua ka hria. A tawp berah chuan, "I duh loh chuan i thi ang," kan ti ta a. Ani chuan, "Mitin an thi dawn a lawm. De means what (Eng ang thihna maw) ?" a ti a. Kei chuan, "Sudden death, bullet or unnatural death; God knows (thih thutna, silaimu emaw, thih dan pangngai ang lova thihna; Pathian chauhvvin a hria.) Eng bunah nge tih zawng, a hun kan hre lo. Unlike your father Nehru, you will get unordinary death (I pa Nehrua ang lovin, thih dan pangngai lovin i thi ang)" kan ti hmiah mai a ni. A vang chu, Pathian kha min tirtu nia kan ngaih tlai avang-in kan huaisen lo thei love; Pathian kha India alin kan hlau va. Ani kan hlau lovin kan zah lo ni lovin. Tin, ban

ziak pawh hi hanngelh ang ngawt hi chu a ni lo va; Pa-thlan briattirna thudik ni ngeiah kan pawm tlat a. Indira Gandhi an kah hium tak mai danah bian a dikzia pawh a tlang blein ka hria," tiin min chhang a.

A nih leh engtin nge in khawsak ?

A, a tlachawpin engkim hi kan tia ni ber a, neih khaw lam rilru hi tuman kan pu lo va; kan thawhchhuah hi pawlah kan theh lut zel a. Kei pawh hi a rem chuan 1985-ah hian Sangau High School lamah mi training aiawhin ka thawk mel thei a ni" a ti a.

"Chuti ang chu i nih dan nen a Inrem thei dawn em ni, hun i nei thei ang maw ? tiin ka zawt a.

A ni chuan, "Chu chu harsatna engmah a awm hlei nem, tunah pawh Sangauvah kan mite mistiri pali lai hna thawkin an awm a, motor khalhte pawh an awm a. Kan hlawh hmuh ang ang hi pawlah kan thehlut vek a, kei nin kan mamawh angin kan dawng ve leh mai a. Neih khaw tuma lungkhamna engmah kan neih loh theuh avang hian a tih theih zel mai," tiin min chhang a ni.

## 2. KHAWPUI MAWI NULA KAWMNA :

Pu Vanawia ho chenna Khawpui Mawi an tibah chuan nula leh tlangval rualawt tawh te te hi an tam ve mai a; thalai zingah pawh nulate hi khawvel hmasawna leh rual elna lamah hian mipa ai mahin rual hi an awt duh zawk a; chuvangin an zinga nula pakhat, Meradi, a khawvel hming, Rohmingsengi tal ram Sande Sikul zirtirtu chu a rilru leh ngahdan dik tak min hriih hram turin zawhna ka siam a.

*Ken taksa leh Nunna kan pe :*

"Hei nang hi Pu Vanawiaho zinga tel ve i ni a maw" ? ka ti a.

Ani chuan, "Ni e" a ti a.

A nih leh bel hun eugemaw ti chen, harsatna tam tak karah in lo zel tawh a, inchhir deuhna emaw, Archawm ah deuhna emaw i nei em," ? ka ti a.

A ni chuan, "Nel suh e, Pu Vanawia hi Pathian mi ruat nia kan hriat tlat avangin kan zui a, kan in leh lo kalsan-in kan neih zawng zawngte nen; kan th'sen leh kan zungzamte ama tana mpe vekin kan zul a. Chum! kan zuina kawogah chuan, a dik lo tih kan hria a, kan inlamlet leh anih loh chuan, kei chuan a dik lohna ka la hro lo reng reng a ni." a ti a.

"A nih leh amah hi lo thi ta palh, sela engtin nge ni ang"? ka ti a.

"Amah hi lo awm lo ta pawh ni sela, Pathianin a alawh a ruat zel ang tih ka ring," tlin min chhang a.

Ral atanga rin ai chuan inpezo tak leh insawhngbet tak an ni.

### 3. FAPA LFH A MOTE :

Fapa an tih chu Lal'dibel nuṭa. Zauka ani a. A thla-rau lam hmog chu Lalzahaba a ni. Kum 1952 August thlaah a piang a. Thlantlang (kan hriat tawh kha) lai Llanduna rokhawmtu ni thei; Chinzah hoam peng, Zaukak hnam a ni. Lower Primary pass a ni a. Mi hlim, Pathian thu hrila vak thin, tihdam theihna pawh nei thin, mi tai-ma, mahni awmna hmun aplanga mahni tawka in leh lo bengbel zel thei mi a ni. Sumdawna lam a bei nasa hle thin a, mahse a hlawhtling thei lo. Khamkhuat leh lungthi lak lam a bei leh a, hmahrualtu tling khawpin a hlawn-tling a, mahse sum lamah chuan a hlawkpui tehchiam lo. Thaltlang zirtirtu, Vawmbuk kbaw mi Fanchani nuputah a nei a. Tuna a dinhmun bi, Lal'dibel bana inziakin, mibring fapa lokal leh tur anih thu a sawi anga fapa dinhmunna ding a ni.

Fapa in chu in hlan bembawm tak. Mizo pa in nalh thlap a ni a. Iupul pindanah kan lut hmasa ber a; nu nge nula tih pawh thlei hran theih loh, hmei chhe lo tak tak an vei nuk nuk mal a, keini a entute lah chu haw lam leh kal lam kan iasul zut zut mal baw a.

A hmasaberin an khum pindan en phalna kan dil a,  
 "Ea rawh u, Eorawh u," an ti mai a. Kan ban fang kuat  
 ta a ni.

A inpu! chhung chu hostel (Boarding) ang deuhva chei-  
 bawl a ni a; pindan lian tak tak pathum an awm a, pin-  
 dan lian berah chuan khum 12 a awm a, a dangah chuan  
 9 a awm a. a te berah chuan khum 6 a awm. Heng khum-  
 te hi a then pakhat mutna ang lek te, lian deuh te a ni a.  
 Tin, khum tam zawk bi chu in pindan brang leh thliabin  
 a awm a, chu chu an khawsakhona chu a ni ber a, thutna  
 pindan pawh zau fet a la awm. A inpu! hi a ni lo berah  
 pawh a dung ft. 40 a vang ft. 24 te chu ni mai thei awmin  
 a lang a. An ei siamna pindan lam pawh a dung ft. 26,  
 a vang ft. 21 chu ni ngeiin ka ring

He inah hian fapa Lalzahaba leh a mote an cheng a,  
 Fapa leh a mote nen chuan chibai kan inbuk hlawm a,  
 blim takin mote pawh chuan an mo nihna hming an sawi  
 zung zung a, "Edeng thar mo ka ni," ti te, "Kawngkhar  
 mo ka ni," ti te, "Lei leh van inneihna mo ka ni," ti te,  
 "Meichher mo ka ni," ti te chuan mio bawr hual huai a  
 Meichher mo an thhte chu nula thiangleim 10 mo hmuaktu  
 zunga a fmg 5 te kha an nihna a ni Kawngkhar mo  
 an thhte erawh chu Thupuan bung 21:12 a kawngkhar 12  
 a sawi onkawtu mote an ni. An nih dan tur chuan 12  
 ni ve awm tak an ni a, tunah chuan an la kim lo a ni mai  
 thei a; kan kal lai hi chuan mo thenkhat an zin bo vin  
 thenkhat chu an lo kal ve lo a ni mai thei a; engzet chiah  
 nge an nih kan hre lova. Moho kan hmuah theibte leh fa-  
 pa chu an thia lak kan dil a, an lo remti a, thutthleng sei  
 (bench) 3/4 vela thu tank an awm a, an thia pawh an  
 lak kha.

Heng mo leh fapate iontihna hi nupui deham thubla  
 avang leh pual duh brim krim vanga innei an ni lova,  
 ban ziaia tul a tar lan, dawnggah thli thua a thiru Pa-  
 thian tam lopek ngamne avanga innei nio an sawi.



Fapa Lalzahaba chu kawngkhar mo 12, khawvel chhandamna kawngkhar hawngtu turte nei tura a nun a pek phal avanga an fakna hla chu hei hi a ti :-

Cbhandamtu khawpui mawlah,  
A duh apiang tan a awm,  
Misual ber pawh  
A ngaidam, a chhandam zel.

Aw, Zahaba (V—2)  
Khawvel tana nun petu,  
A kohna aw balderin  
Something, Something  
An play vel thin maw.

Khawvel mi'n duh lo mahse  
A lunggal law'ng Zahaba  
Lunglai chhirin  
A lam an hawi leh lgel dawn

Chhandamtu aw Chhandamtu,  
Zahaba khawpui mawlah,  
A lo piang ta,  
Awi ! ka duhlai Zahaba. tih hi.

#### 4. PU VANAWIA (LALZAHABAR) TAPCHAK ZAWL :

Pu Vanawia chu a chatuan mo Laldihel nen ama tapchhak zawlah ngei kan hmuh hun reilote chhung itawmhona kan nei a; vancei ka foti ble a, chibai kan inbuk a, amah ka hmuh avanga ka lawmzia ka hrilh a; ani pawhin ka lehkhahu ziate a lo hmuh thin avangin lawmthu min hrilh ve baw a.

Kei chuan, "Hei i hmel hmuhte hi ka chak fo thin a, tohmuhna hun remchang ka neih avangin ka lawm ngawt mai," ka ti a.

Ani pawhin tawngkam tha takin. beti ang hian lawmthu te min hrilh ve a. "Naupangte ka nih lalin Aizawlah

ka hmu tawh che a, i hmel pawh ka la man. I lehkhahu hi maw, tulawm ka ti a, khawvel tawpnaa thilawmzia bengvarna ka lo chhiar ngun lutuk. I lehkhahu hian khawvel thil zir dan, khu mi Israel rama thil awm dan te min briattir a. Awmhmuna hian ka khua hi a har khawpa, I lehkhahu hi Aizawl kal apiang ka chah a. Khawvel chanchin, an buaina te, sawrkar inghbirnghona te, vangsang thil te hi ngalhawm ka ti a; khawhar hi a dai a. Hci ka chatuan mo, Laldirel a ni a, (a bul dawhthlengah berhsawp thutthlengah a thu a) ka chhiar tui lutuk hi kan infiam ta thlin a, "I lehkhahu chhiar nge i hmangalh zawk keimah," te min ti thlin a, Chuti-ang mai mai te chuan kan lo infiam a, kan lo inhlum hlap vena a ni a. I lehkhahu hi chu a tha ka ti tlat," tin lawm thu min hrilh der ve a, kan phu lohpu i ni mah-sela a lawmawm hie mai.

Hun kan neih chep em avangin kan inkawm rei hman ta lo va, kham lo takin kan inthen leh ta a ni.

Pu Varawla hi kum 1937-ah Sangau khuaa piang a ni a. A pa chu Ngunlinga, Sangau kohhran dintu a ni a. A nu chu Vanlalchhawngliani a ni, amah hi pa te lam, f. 5.2 vel niawmin a lang a, hmeichhe lo tak, hmel hlm tak, nelawm tak niin ka hria, kawm leh pawh ka chak hie a ni. Lehkha thiamoa lamah chuan P.U. pass a ni a. Lehkhabu a chhiar zau peih danah hian, mi thilr zau tak anih ka ring a. Private Middle School hmun brang hrangah te, Seiba High School-ah te, S.Vanlalphai High School-ah te a thawk tawh a. Cheural Middle School Headmaster-ah te, vawikhat phei chu Sangau Middle School Headmaster nih leh High School zirtirtu nih nen a kawp a (mi an indaih ngaog at lo va). Hetiang reng reng lehmanng nasa mi a ni.

*Mihlin sang a ni te :*

Kum 1959- atanga hlimna sangin a cherchilh tak avangin hmu zirtirtu hna leh che hrilh zin hna a thawh

kartblak a ni ta ber a. A tawp atawpah sikul lama a hna nghet tur Sangau Govt. Middle School-a Asst Teacher hna an pe ta a, hei hi blawh te a tam a, atan vanneihna tha tak a ni. Mahse rei thawk hman lo vin sakhaw lama a rawngbawl hna avang hian a lo bansan ta a ni.

Tunah hian a lan dan chuan nupul 3 a nei a. A nupul hmasa bei chu. mihring tlanga a thian nu, Cheural khaw lai hlui fanu Mangtiali a ni a. A thlarau lam hmingah chuan Lalmeri vuah a ni. Kum 1962 ah an innei a, fapa 3 leh fanu 2 an nei a. Tunah hian an zaval chuan inkhatab hian an la awmho zel a ni.

A nupul pahnihna chu, a chatuan mo Laldihel a ni a. Trinty-a Thlarau Thianghlum nihna changtua dah a ni. A mihrinna lama a hming chu, Stamzingi a ni a, kum 1954-a Thaltlang khuua plang a ni. Pu Vanawia nen an inneih hmain a pasal hmasa nen fapa 4 an nei a, tunah hian inkhatab an la chengho zel.

Pu Vanawia nen hian kum 1978 December ni 12-a innei an ni a, fapa 2 leh fanu 1 an nei. Kum 1977 September ni 21 ni atengin Laldihel-i banah mak takin ziak a lo lang a, chuta lo lang zinga pakhat chu — “Lalpa i Pathian ka ni,” tih a ni. Vanawia hming etana Lalzahabar tih te, ama hming atan Laldihel tih te pawh hi ban ziak thu anga phuah vek a ni. Chutlang zel chuan mi dang hming pawh sak a ni. Ban ziak hi flah taka inzlak a ni a, Pathian-in a thu a puan chhuahna dik-tak angin an pawm thlap a ni.

Nupul pathum-na. A mak teh tlat ngawt mai. Kum 1982-ah khan Laldihel banah thu ziak mak tak mai, a ban neitu tan pawh ngaihmayh awm tak tur hi a lang ta thut thut mai; an han chhlar nak chuan a ban neltunu pasal ngel jawmpui tur chuan, “Khawpul ri mo neth a tul,” zuk ban ti ta mauh maia le! Banah a inzlak miau mai si a, lungawi takin mo pakhat D.Rengkungi chu a lo nei leh ta a. Fa an la nei lo.

Tunah hian heng a nupui te, an nu leh pa la dam te

nen hian inkhatah an cheng tlang vek a ni.

Theltlanga Pu Vanawiaho chu in 33 an ni a, mihring 250 vel an la ni. An tam lai ber khan mi 900 - 1000 an tling a. Khawsak a lo harsa a, mi tam takin an tlosan leh ta a. An thil neih thin motor te, rangva in 2 an lo sak tawh te nen lam an dek ral leh zo ta a.

An in leh lo din dan chu Mizo thingtlang khaw in pangngal ang hi a ni a, an zingah kut themthiam engemaw zat an awm a, an kuthau a mamian an lo sak pawh mit a hahdam hle.

Tin, an thatchhe lo va, rim takin hna an thawk a, kum 1984-ah khan valmim cbar kawm 48,000 an thar a, pangbal bul 30000 chawh tur an nei bawh. Buh lam hi khi lamah an ching uar vak lo.

An thil thar leh defchhuahte chu pawlah an theblut vek a, chu chu chhung tin tan an mamawh dan enlo Beram No kutke an tla chuan a pe chhuak leh zel a ni. Mihring fapa kutke an tih chuan ram danga an thuthlung theh darh hna a thawk.

Pu Vanawia chuan Pa anihna hming, Pa El Desinglian hmingpala thuthlung a keng kawh a. He a hming hi a hoten pa anga an kohna ber a ni.

An inthurnal hlein a lang a, ka rinain an mipuite an him zawk. Sawrkar lam an houchhawn mai bik lo va, sawrkar pawhin a ngalh tuah zelin ka ring.

### *A bu tlangkawmna :*

He kawng pawimawh tak tun han kum 20-a hmun hming-thang ber zinga pakhat la ni tur panna lamlian tipuitling tawh rin taka chawktate hna thawh chu tih puitlin a lo ni ta a; Misoran hmasawna rabbi pakhat chu kan lo chuang chhuak ta a ni. Thelaita tan tak a la lawmawm dawn anih hi. He kawng hawnnaa ka tel ve hi vannoi ka lat taknat a. Kawngkawngtu Pe C.L. Reulu, Minister of Forest etc leh

chhuanawm taka thawktute leh Minister tawlawmtute hmng chu kan briatreng theih nan ka han ziaak tel e.

1. Pu C L Ruala, Minister of Forest etc. kawng hawngtu
2. Pu K. Sangchhum, Deputy Speaker, Mizoram. Kawng hawna Chairman,
3. Pu S K Sharma, Chief Conservator of Forest. Mizoram
4. Pu Rohminghana Planning Officer of Forest, Aizawl
5. Pu Rokima Executive Engineer (PWD) Lunglei
6. Pu Sethi E E (PWD) Saiha
7. Pu Lalluaia D.A.O. Saiha
8. Pu Vabeihia Hlychho P.R.O Saiha
9. Pu Lebo Solo A.D.C Saiha
10. Pu Nunia SDO. PHE. Hnahtial
11. Pu Sua zalang D.F.O Lawngtlai
12. Pu Chakravarty Botanist Central Government
13. Pu C. Rokhuma Writer (he lehkhabu ziaktu).

He kawng hi kum 1978 lam aanga an lo beih tan tawh, Rs. 660,000 vel lai senga an buatsuih a ni a. Forest Department kutchhuak liau liau va puitlin a ni.

He kawng hawn theih tura lo thawktute zawng leh a puitlin theihna tura malsawmsaktu Pathian chungah kan lawm tak zel a. Him tak leh him taka engkim kan tih theih avangin kan lawm em em bawka ni.

Phawngpui tlang,  
Chhawkhlei par vulna  
Tlang dum dur chu  
Dam reng rawh se.